

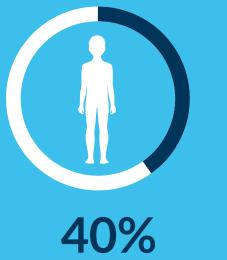
Focus On... Social Determinants

Glades County

What are Social Determinants of Health?

According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Determinants of Health (SDOH) are the conditions in the environments where people are **born**, **live**, **learn**, **work**, **play**, worship, and age that affect a wide range of health, functioning, and quality-of-life outcomes and risks.²

Social Determinants account for 40% of a person's health.¹



For example: "children born to parents who have not completed high school are more likely to live in an environment that poses barriers to health such as lack of safety, exposed garbage, and substandard housing. They also are less likely to have access to sidewalks, parks or playgrounds, recreation centers, or a library." ⁶ Combined these factors can have a negative impact on health.

Here are some ways different types of social determinants can relate to health in **Glades County.**

Health Care Access and Quality



In Glades County 16% of adults could not see a

doctor in the past year due to cost.³

Education Access and Quality



A person who has more than a High School education was 61% more likely to have visited a dentist or dental clinic in the past year than a person with only a High School education.³

Economic Stability



Social and Community Context



People in Glades County making \$50,000 or more are **28%** more likely to have said their overall health was "good" to "excellent" than those making under \$25,000.³

23% of seniors (individuals 65 and older) in

Social determinants of health are a major reason why the average person born in Florida are expected to live 6 years longer than those born in Glades County (80.1 v 74.6).4

For more information please visit our website <u>Hpcswf.com/health-planning/fact-sheet/</u>

1 County Health Rankings Model, 2014 2 Healthy People 2030 3 Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Telephone Survey conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Florida Department of Health Division of Community Health Promotion, 2016 4 Tejada-Vera B, Bastian B, Arias e, Escobedo LA., Salant B, Life Expectancy Estimates by U.S. Census Tract, 2010-2015. National Center for Health Statistics. 2020. 5 Department of Elder Affairs, 2018 6 Kaiser Family Foundation



Focus On... Social Determinants

HPC encourages you to learn more about the social determinants of health and how they may impact Southwest Florida. You may want to get involved, get informed, and/or get more data. Please click the links to learn more about each of the categories of the Social Determinants of Health.

 Education Access and Quality Healthy People 2030, Education Access and Quality. Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Data County Health Rankings, Education 	 Florida Department of Education School-aged Child and Adolescent Profile
 Health Care Access and Quality Healthy People 2030, Health Care Access and Quality Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Data County Health Rankings, Employment 	 <u>US Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance</u> <u>Estimate (SAHIE)</u> <u>Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA)</u> <u>Kaiser Family Foundation</u>
 Social and Community Context Healthy People 2030, Social and Community Context Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Data County Health Rankings, Family and Social Support 	 American Community Survey, US Census Bureau Aging in Florida Profile
 Neighborhood and Built Environm Healthy People 2030, Neighborhood and Built Environm Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Data County Health Rankings, Community Safety 	
 Economic Stability Healthy People 2030, Economic Stability Florida Behavioral Risk Factor Survey Data County Health Rankings, Income 	 <u>Prosperity Now Scorecard</u> <u>Community Social & Economic Factors</u>

For more information please visit our website <u>Hpcswf.com/health-planning/fact-sheet/</u>

Interested in receiving future Fact Sheets? Visit <u>hpcswf.com/health-planning/fact-sheet/</u> to join our distribution list.